

## Anti-Hsp70 [2A4] antibody ab5442

★★★★☆ 1 Abreviews | 7 References | 6 Images

## Overview

<b>Product name</b>	Anti-Hsp70 [2A4] antibody
<b>Description</b>	Mouse monoclonal [2A4] to Hsp70
<b>Specificity</b>	ab5442 detects several members of the heat shock protein 70 kDa (Hsp 70) gene family including Hsp 70, Hsc 70 and, following heat shock, Hsp 72 from yeast, Drosophila, fish, mouse, avian, amphibian and human samples. Immunofluorescence staining of Hsp 70 in heat shocked HeLa cells with ab5442 results in cytoplasmic staining.
<b>Tested applications</b>	Flow Cyt, IP, ICC/IF, IHC-P, WB
<b>Species reactivity</b>	<b>Reacts with:</b> Mouse, Rat, Chicken, Human, Saccharomyces cerevisiae, Fruit fly (Drosophila melanogaster), Fish, Amphibians <b>Predicted to work with:</b> Cow, Pig, Non Human Primates <span style="color: blue;">▲</span>
<b>Immunogen</b>	Recombinant fragment corresponding to Human Hsp70.
<b>Epitope</b>	Epitope mapping with a panel of Hsp 70 deletion mutants suggests that the epitope recognized is located between amino acids 437-479 of human Hsp 70.
<b>Positive control</b>	ICC: heat shocked HeLa cells

## Properties

<b>Form</b>	Liquid
<b>Storage instructions</b>	Shipped at 4°C. Store at +4°C short term (1-2 weeks). Upon delivery aliquot. Store at -20°C or -80°C. Avoid freeze / thaw cycle.
<b>Storage buffer</b>	Preservative: 0.05% Sodium azide Constituent: 99% PBS
<b>Purity</b>	Protein A purified
<b>Primary antibody notes</b>	The Hsp 70 family is a set of highly conserved proteins that are induced by a variety of biological stresses, including heat stress, in every organism in which the proteins have been examined. The human Hsp 70 family members include: Hsp 70, a protein which is strongly inducible in all organisms but which is also constitutively expressed in primate cells; Hsp 72, a 72 kDa protein that is induced exclusively under stress conditions; Hsc 70, or cognate protein, is a 72 kDa, constitutively expressed, protein which is involved in the uncoating of clathrin coated vesicles; GRP78, or BiP, is a glucose regulated 78 kDa protein localized in the endoplasmic reticulum; and p75, or Hsp 75, a 75 kDa protein that is found within the mitochondria.
<b>Clonality</b>	Monoclonal
<b>Clone number</b>	2A4
<b>Isotype</b>	IgM
<b>Research Areas</b>	<a href="#">▶ Signal Transduction</a> → <a href="#">Protein Trafficking</a> → <a href="#">Chaperones</a> → <a href="#">Heat Shock Proteins</a> <a href="#">▶ Cancer</a> → <a href="#">Tumor biomarkers</a> → <a href="#">Other</a>

## Applications

Our [Abpromise guarantee](#) covers the use of **ab5442** in the following tested applications.

The application notes include recommended starting dilutions; optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.

Application	Notes
Flow Cyt	Flow Cyt: Use 1 µg for 10 <sup>6</sup> cells.
IP	IP: Use a concentration of 2 µg/ml.
ICC/IF	ICC/IF: 1/100 - 1/200.

<b>IHC-P</b>	IHC-P: 1/200.  Antigen retrieval is not essential but may optimise staining (using a heat mediated method with citrate buffer).
<b>WB</b>	WB: 1/1000 - 1/2500.  Detects a band of approximately 70-72 kDa representing different members of the Hsp 70 family. 2-dimensional gel electrophoresis is required to resolve the heat induced form of these proteins from their constitutively expressed counterparts.

## Target

<b>Function</b>	In cooperation with other chaperones, Hsp70s stabilize preexistent proteins against aggregation and mediate the folding of newly translated polypeptides in the cytosol as well as within organelles. These chaperones participate in all these processes through their ability to recognize nonnative conformations of other proteins. They bind extended peptide segments with a net hydrophobic character exposed by polypeptides during translation and membrane translocation, or following stress-induced damage. In case of rotavirus A infection, serves as a post-attachment receptor for the virus to facilitate entry into the cell.
<b>Tissue specificity</b>	HSPA1B is testis-specific.
<b>Sequence similarities</b>	Belongs to the heat shock protein 70 family.
<b>Cellular localization</b>	Cytoplasm. Localized in cytoplasmic mRNP granules containing untranslated mRNAs.

Target information above from: UniProt accession [P08107](#) The UniProt Consortium

### The Universal Protein Resource (UniProt) in 2010

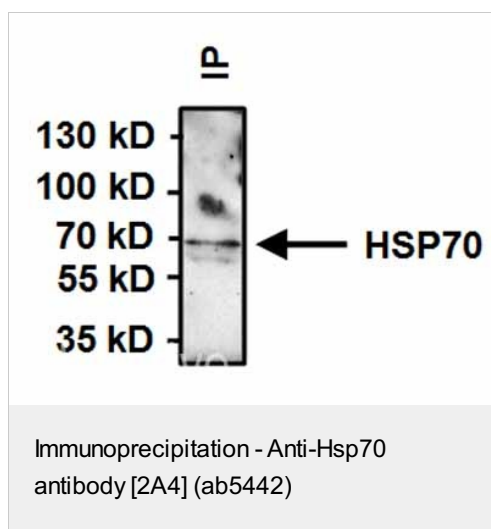
[Nucleic Acids Res. 38:D142-D148 \(2010\)](#) .

<b>Database links</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><a href="#">Entrez Gene: 423504</a> Chicken</li> <li><a href="#">Entrez Gene: 281825</a> Cow</li> <li><a href="#">Entrez Gene: 3303</a> Human</li> <li><a href="#">Entrez Gene: 3304</a> Human</li> <li><a href="#">Entrez Gene: 15511</a> Mouse</li> <li><a href="#">Entrez Gene: 193740</a> Mouse</li> <li><a href="#">Entrez Gene: 396906</a> Pig</li> <li><a href="#">Entrez Gene: 24472</a> Rat</li> <li><a href="#">Entrez Gene: 294254</a> Rat</li> <li><a href="#">Omim: 140550</a> Human</li> <li><a href="#">SwissProt: Q27975</a> Cow</li> <li><a href="#">SwissProt: P08107</a> Human</li> <li><a href="#">SwissProt: P17879</a> Mouse</li> <li><a href="#">SwissProt: Q61696</a> Mouse</li> <li><a href="#">SwissProt: P34930</a> Pig</li> <li><a href="#">SwissProt: Q07439</a> Rat</li> <li><a href="#">Unigene: 274402</a> Human</li> <li><a href="#">Unigene: 719966</a> Human</li> <li><a href="#">Unigene: 728810</a> Human</li> <li><a href="#">Unigene: 1950</a> Rat</li> <li><a href="#">Unigene: 228225</a> Rat</li> </ul>
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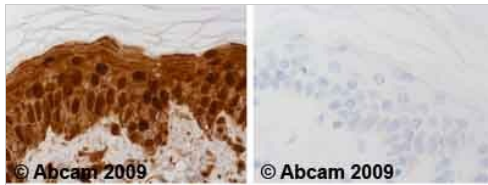
<b>Alternative names</b>	DAQB 147D11.1 001 antibody FLJ54303 antibody FLJ54370 antibody FLJ54392 antibody FLJ54408 antibody FLJ75127 antibody Heat shock 70 kDa protein 1 antibody
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Heat shock 70 kDa protein 1/2 antibody  
Heat shock 70 kDa protein 1A/1B antibody  
heat shock 70kDa protein 1A antibody  
Heat shock 70kDa protein 1B antibody  
Heat shock induced protein antibody  
heat shock protein 70 antibody  
HSP70 1 antibody  
HSP70 2 antibody  
HSP70-1/HSP70-2 antibody  
HSP70-1A antibody  
HSP70.1 antibody  
HSP70.1/HSP70.2 antibody  
HSP70I antibody  
HSP71\_HUMAN antibody  
HSP72 antibody  
HSPA1 antibody  
HSPA1A antibody  
HSPA1B antibody  
XXbac BCX40G17.3 001 antibody

### Anti-Hsp70 [2A4] antibody images



Immunoprecipitation of Hsp70 was performed on HeLa cells. Antigen-antibody complexes were formed by incubating 500ug of whole cell lysate with 2ug of HSP70 monoclonal antibody (ab5442) overnight on a rocking platform at 4°C. The immune complexes were captured on 50ul Protein A/G Agarose and eluted with Buffer. Samples were then resolved on a 4-20% Tris-HCl polyacrylamide gel, transferred to a PVDF membrane and blocked with 5% BSA/TBST for at least 1 hour. The membrane was probed with a Hsp70 monoclonal antibody (ab5442) at a dilution of 1:1000 overnight rotating at 4°C then washed in TBST and probed with a goat anti-mouse IgM secondary antibody at a dilution of 1:20000 for at least 1 hour. Chemiluminescent detection was performed.



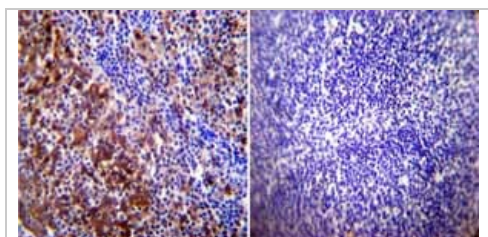
Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections)-Hsp70 antibody [2A4](ab5442)

Ab5442 staining human normal skin. Staining is localised to the cytoplasm and nucleus.

Left panel: with primary antibody at 1 ug/ml. Right panel: isotype control.

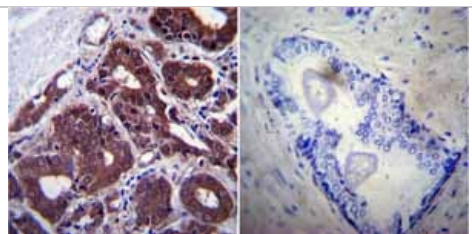
Sections were stained using an automated system DAKO Autostainer Plus , at room temperature. Sections were rehydrated and antigen retrieved with the Dako 3-in-1 antigen retrieval buffer EDTA pH 9.0 in a DAKO PT Link. Slides were peroxidase blocked in 3% H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> in methanol for 10 minutes. They were then blocked with Dako Protein block for 10 minutes (containing casein 0.25% in PBS) then incubated with primary antibody for 20 minutes and detected with Dako Envision Flex amplification kit for 30 minutes.

Colorimetric detection was completed with diaminobenzidine for 5 minutes. Slides were counterstained with Haematoxylin and coverslipped under DePeX. Please note that for manual staining we recommend to optimize the primary antibody concentration and incubation time (overnight incubation), and amplification may be required



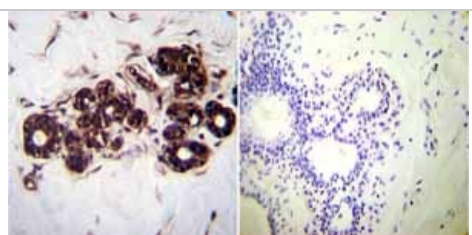
Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections)-Anti-Hsp70 antibody [2A4](ab5442)

Immunohistochemistry was performed on normal biopsies of deparaffinized Human tonsil tissue. To expose target proteins heat induced antigen retrieval was performed using 10mM sodium citrate (pH6.0) buffer microwaved for 8-15 minutes. Following antigen retrieval tissues were blocked in 3% BSA-PBS for 30 minutes at room temperature. Tissues were then probed at a dilution of 1:200 with a mouse monoclonal antibody recognizing Heat Shock Protein 70 ab5442 or without primary antibody (negative control) overnight at 4°C in a humidified chamber. Tissues were washed extensively with PBST and endogenous peroxidase activity was quenched with a peroxidase suppressor. Detection was performed using a biotin-conjugated secondary antibody and SA-HRP followed by colorimetric detection using DAB. Tissues were counterstained with hematoxylin and prepped for mounting.



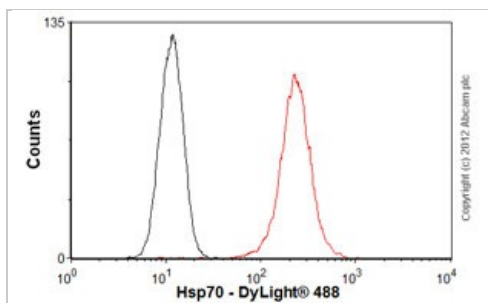
Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections)-Anti-Hsp70 antibody [2A4](ab5442)

Immunohistochemistry was performed on cancer biopsies of deparaffinized Human prostate carcinoma tissue. To expose target proteins heat induced antigen retrieval was performed using 10mM sodium citrate (pH6.0) buffer microwaved for 8-15 minutes. Following antigen retrieval tissues were blocked in 3% BSA-PBS for 30 minutes at room temperature. Tissues were then probed at a dilution of 1:200 with a mouse monoclonal antibody recognizing Heat Shock Protein 70 ab5442 or without primary antibody (negative control) overnight at 4°C in a humidified chamber. Tissues were washed extensively with PBST and endogenous peroxidase activity was quenched with a peroxidase suppressor. Detection was performed using a biotin-conjugated secondary antibody and SA-HRP followed by colorimetric detection using DAB. Tissues were counterstained with hematoxylin and prepped for mounting.



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections)-Anti-Hsp70 antibody [2A4](ab5442)

Immunohistochemistry was performed on normal biopsies of deparaffinized Human breast tissue. To expose target proteins heat induced antigen retrieval was performed using 10mM sodium citrate (pH6.0) buffer microwaved for 8-15 minutes. Following antigen retrieval tissues were blocked in 3% BSA-PBS for 30 minutes at room temperature. Tissues were then probed at a dilution of 1:200 with a mouse monoclonal antibody recognizing Heat Shock Protein 70 ab5442 or without primary antibody (negative control) overnight at 4°C in a humidified chamber. Tissues were washed extensively with PBST and endogenous peroxidase activity was quenched with a peroxidase suppressor. Detection was performed using a biotin-conjugated secondary antibody and SA-HRP followed by colorimetric detection using DAB. Tissues were counterstained with hematoxylin and prepped for mounting.



Flow Cytometry-Anti-Hsp70 antibody  
[2A4](ab5442)

Overlay histogram showing Jurkat cells stained with ab5442 (red line). The cells were fixed with 4% paraformaldehyde (10 min) and then permeabilized with 0.1% PBS-Tween for 20 min. The cells were then incubated in 1x PBS / 10% normal goat serum / 0.3M glycine to block non-specific protein-protein interactions followed by the antibody (ab5442, 1µg/1x10<sup>6</sup> cells) for 30 min at 22°C. The secondary antibody used was DyLight® 488 goat anti-mouse IgM (mu chain) (ab97007) at 1/500 dilution for 30 min at 22°C. Isotype control antibody (black line) was mouse IgM [ICIGM] (ab91545, 2µg/1x10<sup>6</sup> cells) used under the same conditions. Acquisition of >5,000 events was performed. This antibody gave a positive signal in Jurkat cells fixed with 80% methanol (5 min)/permeabilized with 0.1% PBS-Tween for 20 min used under the same conditions.

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